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Children and AIDS: 
Country Fact Sheets 2009

Companion to the 
Fourth Stocktaking Report

These country fact sheets were prepared by 
Priscilla Akwara, Danielle Burke and Carl-Johan 
Lundgren, Statistics and Monitoring Section, 
Division of Policy and Practice, UNICEF.

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UNAIDS, the Joint United Nations Programme on 
HIV/AIDS, brings together the efforts and resources 
of 10 UN system organizations to the global AIDS 
response. Co-sponsors include UNHCR, UNICEF, 
WFP, UNDP, UNFPA, UNODC, ILO, UNESCO, WHO 
and the World Bank. Based in Geneva, the UNAIDS 
secretariat works on the ground in more than 
75 countries worldwide.
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Page 158 | List of Acronyms
The Children and AIDS Fact Sheets in this publication reflect the situation of children affected by AIDS in low- and middle-income countries and territories. They capture the minimum data needed to monitor progress associated with Unite for Children, Unite against AIDS in relation to the ‘Four Ps’: Prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV; Provide paediatric treatment; Prevent infection among adolescents and young people; and Protect and support children affected by HIV and AIDS. The fact sheets contain statistics currently available in UNICEF global databases on key indicators for children and AIDS. These databases contain only statistically sound and nationally representative data from household surveys, including Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), and national programme statistics.

The statistics in the fact sheets include estimates and indicators:

- **The estimates** are generated from statistical models and are used to establish the magnitude of the problem; they are included in the fact sheets for informational purposes.
- **The indicators** are collected at the country level through population-based surveys or programme data. They provide data regarding a country’s response to a particular issue associated with the epidemic and are used to monitor changes over time. The indicators included in the fact sheets are the primary indicators required for the United Nations General Assembly Special Session (UNGASS) on HIV and AIDS reporting or other global commitments. Where trend data exist, graphs are included in the fact sheets to show changes in coverage or service delivery over time for selected indicators.

**NOTE ON THE ESTIMATES**

In 2009, the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and the World Health Organization (WHO) refined the HIV and AIDS estimation methodology to reflect more reliable data available from population-based surveys, expanded national sentinel surveillance systems and programme service statistics in a number of countries. As a result, UNAIDS has retrospectively generated new estimates for prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT) and paediatric HIV treatment needs for past years based on the refined methodology. To achieve consistency and establish a comparative measurement of progress, trend analyses must be recalculated using only the newly generated estimates. As new data become available, however, estimates are regularly updated. New country estimates of the numbers of people living with HIV, rates of HIV prevalence, and the estimated numbers of children who have lost one or both parents due to all causes or to AIDS will be published in the forthcoming 2010 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic. However, with the release of the 2009 AIDS Epidemic Update, global and regional estimates on these items were updated and published in the Children and AIDS: Fourth Stocktaking Report, 2009. Similarly, global estimates of the number of women needing PMTCT services have been refined, and the coverage rates reported for 2004, 2005, 2006 and 2007 have thus been recalculated using the newly generated estimates. These estimates include the most recent country-reported data from 2008. The methods and assumptions of the UNAIDS and WHO estimation model continue to evolve and are regularly updated as new data become available. Improved country data on HIV prevalence also contribute to revising and updating the model over time. Estimates on the HIV treatment needs of children under 15 years old are now available and have been included; these estimates are based on the best available data at the time of publication. Guidelines on antiretroviral treatment to prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV and on antiretroviral therapy for children will be reviewed at the end of 2009 in the light of new evidence, which may lead to changes in the estimation assumptions and methods. The improvements in data collection may also allow the model parameters to be better adjusted to reflect the programmatic impact of PMTCT interventions on the number of children newly infected with HIV.

Overall, the latest estimates by UNAIDS and WHO of PMTCT need and the number of children living with HIV for 2008 are lower than estimates published in previous reports. The differences between these newly generated estimates and previously published estimates are not related to trends over time, and are therefore not comparable. Further, updated regional estimates on the numbers of people living with HIV, rates of HIV prevalence and estimated numbers of children who have lost one or both parents due to all causes or to AIDS are not comparable to estimates published in previous years. Trends over time may be assessed, however, using UNAIDS methodological revisions applied retrospectively to earlier HIV prevalence data. More details about the data and specific countries’ reporting can be found in Towards Universal Access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector – Progress Report 2009, the 2009 AIDS Epidemic Update, and Children and AIDS: Fourth Stocktaking Report, 2009; details about methodology for HIV estimates are available at <www.unaids.org>.

**DEFINITIONS AND METHODOLOGY**

**General**

- **Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**: Percentage of adults aged 15–49 living with HIV as of 2007.
Prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV

- **Antenatal care coverage**: Percentage of women aged 15–49 who were attended at least once during pregnancy by skilled health personnel, i.e., doctors, nurses or midwives. These data are collected from household surveys, including DHS and MICS.
- **Estimated number of births per year**: Estimated number of live births in 2008.
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: Estimated number of pregnant women living with HIV as of 2008.
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: Number of pregnant women who tested positive for HIV during visits to antenatal clinics and were provided with antiretroviral (ARV) drugs to prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV. The percentage of HIV-infected women who received ARVs for PMTCT is calculated by dividing the reported number of HIV-infected pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT by the estimated unrounded number of HIV-infected pregnant women in 2008. The point estimates and ranges are given for countries with a generalized epidemic, whereas only ranges are given for countries with a low or concentrated epidemic. Ranges in coverage estimates are based on plausibility (uncertainty) bounds in the denominator, i.e., the low and high estimated numbers of HIV-infected pregnant women. Because the numerator and denominator are derived from different sources and developed utilizing different methods, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator.

Provide paediatric HIV treatment

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: Estimated number of children 0–14 years old living with HIV as of 2007.
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within two months of birth**: These data are collected from national programme records that include public and private providers. The denominator of the percentage is the estimated number of HIV-positive pregnant women as a proxy for infants in need of cotrimoxazole, while the numerator reflects programme data. Because the numerator and denominator are derived from different sources and developed utilizing different methods, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator.
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within two months of birth**: These data are collected from national programme records including public and private providers. The denominator of the percentage is the estimated number of children born to HIV-positive pregnant women. Assuming the ratio of 1 child to 1 mother, the number of HIV-exposed children is assumed to be equal to the number of HIV-positive pregnant women. In addition, because the denominator is based on an estimate, while the numerator is based on programme data, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator.
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: Estimated number of children 0–14 years old living with HIV in need of antiretroviral treatment (ART) as of 2008.
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: Number of children 0–14 years old living with HIV receiving ART as of 2008. These data are collected from national programme records and should include data from public and private providers. The denominator of the percentage is the estimated number of children in need of ART, while the numerator reflects programme data. Because the numerator and denominator are derived from different sources and developed utilizing different methods, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator.

Prevent infection among adolescents and young people

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**: Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 living with HIV as of 2007. These estimates are generated from statistical models for most countries. More recently, an increasing number of countries that include HIV testing in population-based surveys are reporting from these sources.
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: Behavioural Surveillance Surveys (BSS) of groups with behaviours that put them at high risk of HIV infection collect these data. These data are also compiled in UNAIDS’ 2008 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic. This is an UNGASS indicator.
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**: Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner); who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission; and who know that a healthy-looking person can transmit HIV. This is an UNGASS and MDG indicator and is collected in household surveys.
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**: Percentage of young people aged 15–19 who say they had sex before age 15. This is an UNGASS indicator and is collected in household surveys.
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**: Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 who have had sexual intercourse with more than one partner during the past 12 months. This is an UNGASS indicator and is collected in household surveys.
- **% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex**: Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 who had more than one partner during the past 12 months reporting the use of a condom during their last sexual intercourse. This is an UNGASS and MDG indicator and is collected in household surveys.
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: Percentage of female and male sex workers reporting the use of a condom with their most recent client. Data for this indicator are collected by BSS. This is an UNGASS indicator.
- **% of injecting drug users (IDUs) who used sterile equipment at last injection**: Percentage of IDUs reporting the use of sterile injecting equipment the last time they injected. Data for this indicator are collected by BSS. This is an UNGASS indicator.
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: Percentage of men reporting the use of a condom the last time they had sexual intercourse with a male partner. Data for this indicator are collected by BSS. This is an UNGASS indicator.

Protect and support children affected by HIV and AIDS

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: Estimated number of children 0–17 years old who have lost one or both parents to any cause as of 2007.
• **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:** Estimated number of children 0–17 years old who have lost one or both parents to AIDS as of 2007.

• **Estimated number of double orphans due to all causes:** Estimated number of children 0–17 years old who have lost both biological parents and are currently attending school as a percentage of children of the same age whose parents are both alive, are living with at least one parent and are attending school. This is an UNGASS and MDG indicator and is collected in household surveys.

• **% of orphans receiving external support:** Percentage of orphaned and vulnerable children whose households received free basic external support in caring for the child. These data are collected from household surveys.

**Countries for which the numbers of HIV-infected pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT are projected**

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**NOTES ON COUNTRY DATA**

For indicators where data are from surveys, the country fact sheets in this publication include data only for countries that conducted nationally representative surveys between 2003 and 2008.

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

- **Belarus, Brazil, China, Malawi, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, United Republic of Tanzania, Uruguay:** Estimates of the number of pregnant women living with HIV needing antiretrovirals to prevent mother-to-child transmission are currently being reviewed and will be adjusted, as appropriate, based on ongoing data collection and analysis. Therefore, some countries have requested only a range to be published or no needs at all.

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

- **Data for several countries reporting in 2007 were reported from January 2007, but not for the full year to December. The projection to a 12-month period is based on the monthly value (see the following table for these countries and the reported values).**


- **Bangladesh (2006):** Data were provided by a non-governmental organization and are not national-level data.

- **Bangladesh (2008):** Data are from the International Centre for Diarrhoeal Disease Research, Bangladesh, prevention of parent-to-child transmission pilot site.

- **Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (2008):** Data are for women diagnosed in Departmental Centres of Reference and Surveillance.


- **China (2007):** From 271 programme counties, January–September 2007.

- **China (2008):** Data are collected from 333 priority counties out of a total of 2,860.

- **Fiji (2008):** Data are from the three antenatal care clinics based at the three tertiary level hospitals, January–December 2008.


- **Malawi (2008):** The 2008 reporting system for PMTCT services did not provide for combination antiretroviral regimen prophylaxis. However, through the 2008 National HIV Situation Analysis, data on combination regimens were collected from five health centres.

- **Papua New Guinea (2006):** Data were collected only from Port Moresby Hospital; these data do not reflect national-level data.


- **Sudan (2008):** Two separate reports were received from the Sudan: Northern Sudan reported 68 HIV-positive pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT for the period between 2007 and 2008; Southern Sudan was not able to report on this indicator because the PMTCT programme is just being implemented.

- **Swaziland (2008):** Data may include ‘double-counting’, i.e., if a woman’s CD4 count falls below the normal level (350 per mm²), she will be initiated on ART, which means she will be counted twice.

- **Thailand (2006):** In 2006, Thailand indicated that only 80 per cent of data were reported.


**Number of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within two months of birth**

- **Cameroon (2008):** Cotrimoxazole prophylaxis is given to mothers upon delivery with instructions to be administered when the baby is 2 months old.
democratic republic of the congo (2008): this strategy is in the early stages of implementation, and some sites are not yet collecting significant data.

liberia (2007): the latest reported data are to september 2007.

mozambique (2008): data are not available due to lack of age-disaggregated data; however, cotrimoxazole prophylaxis is routinely provided to hiv-exposed newborns.

myanmar (2008): data are incomplete. this strategy is in the early stages of implementation, and some sites are not yet collecting significant data.

panama (2008): data are from three of four paediatric care clinics.

sudan (2007): the most recent data available are from who, unaids and unicef, towards universal access: scaling up priority hivaids interventions in the health sector – progress report 2008.

Number of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within two months of birth


- liberia (2007): the latest reported data are to september 2007.

estimated number of children in need of ART

- belarus, brazil, china, dominican republic, malawi, republic of moldova, russian federation, tajikistan, uruguay: estimates of the number of children needing antiretroviral therapy are currently being reviewed and will be adjusted, as appropriate, based on ongoing data collection and analysis. therefore, some countries have requested only a range to be published or no needs at all.

number of children in need receiving ART


- côte d’ivoire (2006): only partial data are reported, from elizabeth glaser pediatric aids foundation and aconda-vs, an ngo; national-level data are not reflected.


- papua new guinea (2006): only port moresby hospital data were reported; these data do not reflect national-level data.

- thailand (2006): data are from 66 out of 76 provinces.

- ukraine (2007): ukrainian legislation states that virological tests for hiv diagnosis are provided to newborns at two and six months from birth. these data include the number of tests, not infants, because a system of monitoring is not in place to collect the number of infants tested.

- venezuela (bolivarian republic of) (2006): data are reported from who region of the americas.

% of young people aged 15–24 who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV

- Egypt (2005) and Jordan (2002): sample included ‘ever married women’ (instead of all ‘all women’).

- Indonesia (2007): sample included ‘ever married women’ and ‘currently married men’ (instead of ‘all women and men’).

- Jordan (2007): sample included ‘ever married women’ (instead of ‘all women’).

- republic of moldova (2008) and Romania (2004): did not include one component of the indicator.

- Yemen (2006): differs from the standard definition; used ‘abstaining from sex’ instead of ‘limiting sex to one uninfected partner’.

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex


Orphan school attendance ratio


- Indonesia (2002–2003): sample included ‘ever married women’ and ‘currently married men’ (instead of ‘all women and men’).

- Zambia (2005): non-orphan rate is based on children 0–14 years old living in households with both biological parents present.

Note on zeros in charts

Where zero was reported as the number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT and number of children in need receiving ART, please note that only the year of the data – not the zero – is shown in the charts.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Afghanistan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 16%

Source: MICS, 2003

Estimated number of births per year 1,269,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2009

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

Source: MOH, 2008

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Number of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE


HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 0.0% IDU: 3.0%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: 50%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection 46%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 2,100,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 370,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

Source: MICS, 2003

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

2006 2007 2008

Number of children in need receiving ART

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: –
- Antenatal care coverage: 97%
  Source: MICS, 2005
- Estimated number of births per year: 46,000
  Source: UN Population Division, 2008
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: –
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: –

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: –
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: –
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: –
- Estimated number of children in need of ART: –
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 12%
  Source: MOH-National AIDS Programme, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: – F: 5.6%
  Source: MICS, 2005
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –
- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –
- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection 46%
  Source: BSS, 2005
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 61%
  Source: BSS, 2005

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: –
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: –
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: –
- Orphan school attendance ratio: –
- % of orphans receiving external support: –
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- Antenatal care coverage: 89%
  Source: MICS, 2006

- Estimated number of births per year: 714,000
  Source: UN Population Division, 2008

- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: <500
  Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
  (<200 – 1,600)*

- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 18 –
  Source: MOH, 2008
  (1% – 9%)*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- Number and % of children living with HIV:

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth:

- Estimated number of children in need of ART:
  Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
  (<100 – <1,000)*

- Number and % of children in need receiving ART:
  Source: MOH, 2008
  (11% – 79%)*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
  M: 0.1% F: 0.1%
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
  FSW: 4.0% IDU: –
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
  M: – F: 13.1%
  Source: MICS, 2006

- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
  –

- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
  –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 570,000
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:

- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 26,000
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- Orphan school attendance ratio:

- % of orphans receiving external support:

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 2.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage: 80%
Source: MIS, 2006–2007
Estimated number of births per year: 774,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 16,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
[5,000 – 24,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 2,962 19%
Source: MOH, 2008
[12% – 37%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV: 17,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: – –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: – –
Estimated number of children in need of ART: 7,400
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
[5,000 – 12,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 702 9%
Source: MOH, 2008
[5% – 15%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24: M: 0.2% F: 0.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:
FSW: 23.1% IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24:
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19:
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months:
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners:
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:
M: – F: 78%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: –
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 1,200,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: 50,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 210,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Orphan school attendance ratio: –
% of orphans receiving external support: –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Antigua and Barbuda

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage
Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2008

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

0.5%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: Encuesta Nacional de Nutrición y Salud, 2007

99%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

689,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

[<1,000 – 1,800]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008

[>95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008

2,160

[>95%]

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

–

–

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

[<500]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008

[>95%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.6%  F: 0.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: –  IDU: 6.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
65%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
91%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

610,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

15,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage 93%

Source: DHIS, 2005

Estimated number of births per year 47,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <100

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 6

Source: MOH, 2008

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 4 11%

Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 0 0%

Source: MOH, 2008

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 4

Source: MOH, 2008

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.2% F: 0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 0.4% IDU: 6.8%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: 15.1% F: 22.6%

Source: DHS, 2005

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: 2.6% F: 0.3%

Source: DHS, 2005

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: 12.5% F: 0.0%

Source: DHS, 2005

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: 78.6% F: –

Source: DHS, 2005

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: 91%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection 95%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 84%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 50,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 1,900

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Azerbaijan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
0.2%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2006
77%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
166,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
<100

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008
17
[25%–>95%*]

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: 0.3% F: 0.1%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: 13.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2009

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: DHS, 2006
M: 5.3% F: 4.8%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
Source: DHS, 2006
M: 0.6% F: 0.4%

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Source: DHS, 2006
M: 9.0% F: 0.0%

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
Source: DHS, 2006
M: 28.6% F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: MOH, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
Source: UNAIDS, 2009
77%

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
13
34%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
15
39%

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
<100

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
0
[0%*]

Number of children in need receiving ART

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
190,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
9,100

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bahamas

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

3.0%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage

Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2008

98%

Estimated number of births per year

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

6,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

98%

6,000

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

M: 3.2%  F: 1.5%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

FSW: –  IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

69%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

6,600

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

<500

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bahrain

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate –

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage –

Estimated number of births per year 14,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women –
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT – –

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth – –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –
Estimated number of children in need of ART –
Number and % of children in need receiving ART – –

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes –
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes –
Orphan school attendance ratio –
% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Graphs showing number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT, number of children in need receiving ART, % of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex, HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%), and orphan school attendance ratio.

Rev. December 2009
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2007
51%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
3,430,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
<100
[<100 – <200]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008
6
[5% – 15%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Number and % of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
4
5%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
–
–

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
[<100]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
6
[13% – 35%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 0.2%  IDU: 6.4%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: 17.9%  F: 8.0%
Source: DHS, 2007

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: 44%  F: 67%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
34%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
24%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
5,000,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
380,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
0.84

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Barbados

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
1.2%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2008
  100%

- **Estimated number of births per year**
  Source: UN Population Division, 2008
  3,000

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
  M: 1.3%  F: 0.6%

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  FSW: –  IDU: –

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
  M: –  F: 80%

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
  2,700

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
  <100

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**

- **% of orphans receiving external support**

---

\*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.\*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: MICS, 2005

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.3%  F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 1.9%  IDU: 16.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: –  F: 33.5%
Source: MICS, 2005

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: –  F: 76%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
71%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
67%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
190,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
6,800
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

Rev. December 2009
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Belize

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Prevalence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>94%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>7,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>65 - 32% - 69%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source**

- UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
- UN Population Division, 2008
- MICS, 2006
- MOH, 2008
- MOH, 2007
- MOH, 2008
- MICS, 2006

- **PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>&lt;200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>9 - 5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>66 - 33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>[100 – &lt;200]*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>64 - 57% - 89%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source**

- UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
- MOH, 2008
- MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 0.5% F: 1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: -- IDU: --</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: -- F: 39.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: -- F: --</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: -- F: 0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: -- F: --</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: -- F: --</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>5,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>&lt;500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source**

- UNAIDS, 2008
- MICS, 2006

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

-- means data not available.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Benin

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

1.2%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2006

84%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

342,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

[1,700 – 5,500]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008

1,447 40%

[26% – 86%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

5,400

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008

1,314 36%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

– –

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

[1,000 – 2,400]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008

650 44%

[27% – 94%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

M: 0.3% F: 0.9%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

FSW: 25.5% IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: DHS, 2006

M: 34.8% F: 15.9%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
Source: DHS, 2006

M: 12.9% F: 13.2%

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Source: DHS, 2006

M: 10.3% F: 1.2%

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
Source: DHS, 2006

M: 44.9% F: 27.4%

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

M: – F: 83%

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

340,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

29,000

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

26,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: MOH, 2008

0.90

% of orphans receiving external support

–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bhutan**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage:** 88%
  
  *Source: Living Standards Survey, 2007*

- **Estimated number of births per year:** 15,000
  
  *Source: UN Population Division, 2008*

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women:** <100
  
  *Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009* (≤100*)

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:** 19 –
  
  *Source: MOH, 2008* (19%–95%*)

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV:** –

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:** 7 70%
  
  *Source: MOH, 2008*

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART:** –
  
  *Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009* (≤100*)

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART:** 1 –
  
  *Source: MOH, 2008* (13%–50%*)

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24:**
  
  - M: 0.1%  
  - F: <0.1%
  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:**
  
  - FSW: –  
  - IDU: –

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24:**
  
  - M: –  
  - F: –

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19:**
  
  - M: –  
  - F: –

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months:**
  
  - M: –  
  - F: –

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners:**
  
  - M: –  
  - F: –

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:**
  
  - M: –  
  - F: –

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection:**
  
  –

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner:**
  
  –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes:** 22,000
  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:** –

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes:** 1,800
  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

- **Orphan school attendance ratio:** –

- **% of orphans receiving external support:** –

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

**Rev. December 2009**
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

0.2%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2008

77%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

263,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

<500

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008

35%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2008

77%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

263,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

<500

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008

35%

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008

27 8%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008

23 7%

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

<100 – <500

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008

38 [14% – 21%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.2%  F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 0.4%  IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: 17.8%  F: 14.9%
Source: DHS, 2003

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
M: 15.3%  F: 6.2%
Source: DHS, 2003

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: 18.8%  F: 1.0%
Source: DHS, 2003

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: 57%  F: 88%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

300,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

20,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: DHS, 2003

0.74

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bosnia and Herzegovina

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
99%

Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year
34,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
1

Source: MOH, 2008

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
1

Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: 0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: – F: 43.5%

Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
M: – F: 0.6%

Source: MICS, 2006

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
25%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Botswana

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 23.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year 47,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 12,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [7,500 – 18,000]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 11,971 >95%
Source: MOH, 2008 [75% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV 15,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 7,485 60%
Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART 7,900
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [4,900 – 10,000]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 7,091 90%
Source: MOH, 2008 [70% – >95%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 5.1% F: 15.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 130,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 95,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 37,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support 31.2%
Source: AIS, 2008

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Brazil

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 0.6%
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- Antenatal care coverage: 98%
  
  Source: SINASC, 2008

- Estimated number of births per year: 3,105,000
  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2008

- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: –
  
  Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 6,844
  
  Source: MOH, 2008

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: –

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: –

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: 2,306
  
  Source: MOH, 2008

- Estimated number of children in need of ART: –

- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 6,418
  
  Source: MOH-National AIDS Program, 2008

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24:
  - M: 1.0%
  - F: 0.6%

  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:
  - FSW: –
  - IDU: –

- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24:
  - M: –
  - F: –

- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19:
  - M: –
  - F: 32.6%

  Source: PNDS, 2006

- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months:
  - M: –
  - F: –

- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners:
  - M: –
  - F: –

- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:
  - M: –
  - F: –

- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: –

- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 3,200,000
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: –

- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 110,000
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- Orphan school attendance ratio: –

- % of orphans receiving external support: –

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year 8,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

\*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

UNICEF, UNAIDS and WHO. Children and AIDS: Country Fact Sheets 2009 9
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bulgaria

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**
- Estimated number of births per year: 73,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2008
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: <100
  - Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 1(7%-9%)
  - Source: MOH, 2007

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: –
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: –
- Estimated number of children in need of ART: 3
  - Source: MOH, 2008
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 3(96%-99%)
  - Source: MOH, 2008

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
- M: –
- F: –
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
  - FSW: 0.2%
  - IDU: 3.4%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
  - M: 15.3%
  - F: 17.2%
  - Source: National Committee on Prevention of AIDS and STDs at the Council of Ministers UNGASS Indicators country report, 2005
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
  - M: –
  - F: –
- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
  - M: –
  - F: –
- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
  - M: –
  - F: –
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
  - M: –
  - F: 95%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- % of IDUs who used sterilized equipment at last injection: 25%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: 46%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: 95,000
- Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: –
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 2,700
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- Orphan school attendance ratio: –
- % of orphans receiving external support: –

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

**Rev. December 2009**

**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Burkina Faso**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate</th>
<th>1.6%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>85%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of births per year</th>
<th>721,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</th>
<th>6,700</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS/UNHMO, 2009</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</th>
<th>1,333 (20%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children living with HIV</th>
<th>10,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</th>
<th>462 (7%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</th>
<th>84 (1%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children in need of ART</th>
<th>1,028 (25%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS/UNHMO, 2009</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</th>
<th>M: 0.5% F: 0.9%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</th>
<th>FSW: 8.9% IDU: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</th>
<th>M: – F: 19.0%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</th>
<th>M: – F: 5.9%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</th>
<th>M: – F: 1.3%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</th>
<th>M: – F: 71.3%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</th>
<th>M: 99% F: 99%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</th>
<th>690,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</th>
<th>100,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</th>
<th>83,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Orphan school attendance ratio</th>
<th>0.61</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of orphans receiving external support</th>
<th>7.0%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1,015</td>
<td>1,400</td>
<td>1,333</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>534</td>
<td>658</td>
<td>1,028</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>71.5</td>
<td>43.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>71.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td></td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.09</td>
<td>0.61</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*Represent the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Burundi

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: MICS, 2005
92%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2009
278,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
16,000

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008
1,488 9%

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
15,000

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
1,046 7%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
– –

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
8,000

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
1,300 16%

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: 0.4%  F: 1.3%

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: MICS, 2005
M: –  F: 30.4%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
Source: MICS, 2005
M: –  F: 3.3%

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Source: MICS, 2005
M: –  F: 0.5%

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
Source: MICS, 2005

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: –  F: 74%

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
600,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
120,000

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
120,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: MOH, 2008
0.85

% of orphans receiving external support
–

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

REV. DECEMBER 2009

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cambodia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>69%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2005</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of births per year</th>
<th>361,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</th>
<th>1,400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</th>
<th>777</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>69%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2005</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</th>
<th>1,787</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment</th>
<th>4,400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of children living with HIV</th>
<th>4,400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</th>
<th>203 14%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</th>
<th>43 3%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children in need of ART</th>
<th>1,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</th>
<th>3,067</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</th>
<th>M: 0.8% F: 0.3%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</th>
<th>FSW: 12.7% IDU: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</th>
<th>M: 45.2% F: 50.1%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2005</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</th>
<th>M: 0.4% F: 0.7%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2005</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</th>
<th>M: 4.7% F: 0.0%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2005</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</th>
<th>M: 75.1% F: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2005</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</th>
<th>M: – F: 99%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</th>
<th>86%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</th>
<th>600,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | – |
|-----------------------------------------------|  |
| Source: UNAIDS, 2008                          |  |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</th>
<th>55,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Orphan school attendance ratio</th>
<th>0.83</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2005</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of orphans receiving external support</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cameroon

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
5.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>82%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Source: MICS, 2006

| Estimated number of births per year | 704,000 |
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

| Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women | 36,000 |
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

| Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT | 10,144 | 28% |
Source: MOH, 2008

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

| Number and % of children in need receiving ART | 2,090 | 11% |
Source: MOH, 2008

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

| Estimated number of children living with HIV | 45,000 |
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

| Number of children in need of ART | 18,000 |
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

| Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT | 1,014 |
| Number of children in need receiving ART | 2,090 |
| Number of children in need receiving ART | 1,000 |
| Number of children in need receiving ART | 1,500 |
| Number of children in need receiving ART | 2,000 |
| Number of children in need receiving ART | 2,500 |
| Number of children in need receiving ART | 3,000 |
| Number of children in need receiving ART | 6,000 |
| Number of children in need receiving ART | 9,000 |
| Number of children in need receiving ART | 12,000 |
| Number of children in need receiving ART | 15,000 |

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

| Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 | M: 1.2% | F: 4.3% |
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations | FSW: 26.4% | IDU: – |
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

| Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 | M: – | F: 32.0% |
Source: MICS, 2006

| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 | M: – | F: 13.4% |
Source: MICS, 2006

| % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months | M: – | F: 4.6% |
Source: MICS, 2006

| Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners | M: – | F: 67.6% |
Source: MICS, 2006

| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: – | F: 74% |
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | – |
| % of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex |
| Male | Female |
| 2004 | 54.3 | 41.6 |
| 2006 | 67.6 |

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | 1,100,000 |
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | 300,000 |
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | 190,000 |
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

| Orphan school attendance ratio | 0.91 |
Source: MICS, 2006

| % of orphans receiving external support | 9.3% |
Source: MICS, 2006

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage
Source: INE, IDSR-II, 2005
98%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
12,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008
57

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
54

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
54

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
29

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: –
IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: INE, IDSR-II, 2005
M: 36.2% F: 36.0%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
Source: INE, IDSR-II, 2005
M: 45.6% F: 21.4%

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Source: INE, IDSR-II, 2005
M: 32.5% F: 4.2%

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
Source: INE, IDSR-II, 2005
M: 79.9% F: 63.9%

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: – F: 74%

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support
–

Source: Data not available.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Central African Republic

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 6.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage 69%
Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year 154,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 8,300
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 1,936 23%
Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 1.1% F: 5.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: 26.1% ** F: 17.3%
Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: 11.7% F: 29.0%
Source: MICS, 2006

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: 20.8% F: 6.2%
Source: MICS, 2006

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: 72.9% F: 58.5%
Source: MICS, 2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 280,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 72,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 51,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.96
Source: MOH, 2008

% of orphans receiving external support 7.4%
Source: MOH, 2008

M/F=male/female; FSW=female sex workers; IDU=injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
** The male value of 26.8 per cent (27 per cent rounded) published in Children and AIDS: Fourth Stocktaking Report (UNICEF/UNAIDS, WHO and UNFPA, 2009), the companion volume to this report, has been corrected to 26.1 per cent.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Chad

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
- Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- Adult HIV prevalence rate: 3.5%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 39%
  - Source: DHS, 2004
- **Estimated number of births per year**: 496,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2008
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: 15,000
  - Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [7,700 – 23,000]*
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 722, 5%
  - Source: MOH, 2008 [1%-9%]*

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: 19,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: 63, <1%
  - Source: MOH, 2006
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: –, –
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: 7,300
  - Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [3,700 – 11,000]*
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 480, 7%
  - Source: MOH, 2008 [4%-13%]*

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  - Male: 2.0%
  - Female: 2.8%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - Female sex workers (FSW): –
  - Injecting drug users (IDU): –
  - Source: DHS, 2004
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  - Male: 20.2%
  - Female: 8.1%
  - Source: DHS, 2004
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  - Male: 10.7%
  - Female: 19.0%
  - Source: DHS, 2004
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  - Male: 12.1%
  - Female: 1.0%
  - Source: DHS, 2004
- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  - Male: 26.3%
  - Female: 9.1%
  - Source: DHS, 2004
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  - –
  - –
  - Source: DHS, 2004
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  - –
  - –
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  - –
  - –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: 540,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: 85,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: 61,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 1.05
  - Source: DHS, 2004
- **% of orphans receiving external support**: –

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. *Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Chile**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**

Estimated number of births per year 251,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <500

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 203 (32%–95%)

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 141 (36%)

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 186 (70%–95%)

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.3% F: 0.2%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 0.9% IDU: –


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 29%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 160,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 2,700

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

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* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

November 2009

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### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **0.1%**

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**
Source: MOH, 2008

- **91%**

**Estimated number of births per year**
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

- **18,134,000**

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

- **980**

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
Source: MOH, 2008

- **2006**: 650
- **2007**: 593
- **2008**: 980

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

- **2006**: 650
- **2007**: 410
- **2008**: 1,120

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
Source: MOH, 2006

- **2006**: 650

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

- **2006**: –

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

- **2006**: 766
- **2007**: 410
- **2008**: 1,120

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

- **2006**: 650
- **2007**: 593
- **2008**: 980

### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **M**: 0.1%
- **F**: 0.1%

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
FSW: **0.3%**
IDU: **8.1%**
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

- **M**: –
- **F**: –

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

- **M**: –
- **F**: –

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

- **M**: –
- **F**: –

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

- **M**: –
- **F**: –

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

- **M**: –
- **F**: 82%

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **41%**

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **64%**

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **17,000,000**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

- **–**

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **560,000**

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

- **–**

**% of orphans receiving external support**

- **–**

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* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

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### Children and AIDS fact sheet: Colombia

#### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

#### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

94%

Source: DHS, 2005

**Estimated number of births per year**

918,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

3,200

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

*1,700 – 5,100*

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

404

% 30% – 24%

Source: MOH, 2008

**Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

- 

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

- 

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

- 

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

<1,000 – 2,600

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

3

% <1%

Source: MOH, 2007

#### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

M: 0.7%  F: 0.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

FSW: –  IDU: –

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**


**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

M: –  F: 13.7%

Source: DHS, 2005

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

M: –  F: 4.8%

Source: DHS, 2005

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

M: –  F: 35.5%

Source: DHS, 2005

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

M: 82%  F: 97%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

- 

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

80%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

#### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

790,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

- 

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

25,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

0.85

Source: MOH, 2008

**% of orphans receiving external support**

- 

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Comoros**

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 75%
  - Source: EM, 2004
- **Estimated number of births per year**: 21,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2008
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: <100
  - Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 0 –
  - Source: MOH, 2008

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: –
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: 0 0%
  - Source: MOH, 2008
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: 0 0%
  - Source: MOH, 2008
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: –
  - Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 1 –
  - Source: MOH, 2008

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  - M: 0.1%
  - F: <0.1%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - FSW: 0.0%
  - IDU: –
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  - M: –
  - F: –
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  - M: –
  - F: –
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  - M: –
  - F: –
- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  - M: –
  - F: –
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  - M: –
  - F: 59%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  - –
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  - –

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: 27,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: <100
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: 1,900
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: –
- **% of orphans receiving external support**: –

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

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*Rev. December 2009*
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**

**Estimated number of births per year**

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

FSW: – IDU: –

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

**% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex**

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

**% of orphans receiving external support**

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* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* *Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**Children and AIDS factsheet: Costa Rica**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
0.4%
*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**
90%
*Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, 2002–2007*

**Estimated number of births per year**
75,000
*Source: UN Population Division, 2008*

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
<100
*Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<100–<200]*

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
21
*Source: MOH, 2006 [13%–50%]*

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
40 43%
*Source: MOH, 2006*

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
40 43%
*Source: MOH, 2006*

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
52
*Source: MOH, 2006 [53%–95%]*

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
FSW: 0.2% IDU: –
*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
M: – F: 92%
*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
71%
*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
36,000
*Source: UNAIDS, 2009*

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
<500
*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

**% of orphans receiving external support**

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*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

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**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Côte d’Ivoire**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
3.9%

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**
85%

**Source:** MICS, 2006

**Estimated number of births per year**
722,000

**Source:** UN Population Division, 2008

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
22,000

**Source:** UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

[11,000 – 34,000]*

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
9,296
41%

**Source:** MOH, 2008

[28% – 83%]*

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
52,000

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
–
–

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
–
–

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**
14,000

**Source:** UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

[6,900 – 21,000]*

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
2,821
20%

**Source:** MOH, 2008

[13% – 41%]*

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

M: 0.8%  
F: 2.4%

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

FSW: –  
IDU: –

**Source:** AIS, 2005

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

M: 27.6%  
F: 18.0%

**Source:** AIS, 2005

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

M: 16.7%  
F: 20.4%

**Source:** AIS, 2005

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

M: 19.7%  
F: 4.5%

**Source:** AIS, 2005

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

M: 61.8%  
F: 45.1%

**Source:** AIS, 2005

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

M: –  
F: 96%

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

–

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

47%

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
1,200,000

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
420,000

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
180,000

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

0.63

**Source:** MICS, 2006

**% of orphans receiving external support**

9.3%

**Source:** AIS, 2005

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year 42,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 2

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE


HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 1.4% IDU: 0.6%


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 53%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cuba

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

0.1%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: Ministry of Public Health, 2007
100%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
118,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
<100

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2007
41
[34% – 95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2007
1
1%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2007
41
55%

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
–

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
19
[37% – 95%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: 0.1% F: 0.1%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
FSW: 0.1% IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: MICS, 2006
M: – F: 51.9%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
Source: MOH, 2007

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: 63% F: 56%

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

55%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
99,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
2,100

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Democratic People’s Republic of Korea

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year 327,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2009

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <100
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE


HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –


% of young people aged 15-24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 530,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 29,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

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Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 1.2% – 1.5%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage: 85%

Source: DHS, 2007

Estimated number of births per year: 2,886,000

Source: UNH, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 32,000

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 1,776 (5%)

Source: MDH, 2008

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Number of children living with HIV: –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 83 (0%)

Source: MDH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: – (–)

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Estimated number of children in need of ART: 16,000

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 4,053 (25%)

Source: MDH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE


HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations: FSW: 14.7% IDU: –

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24: M: 20.7% F: 15.1%

Source: DHS, 2007

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19: M: 18.3% F: 17.9%

Source: DHS, 2007

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months: M: 14.3% F: 3.3%

Source: DHS, 2007

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners: M: 22.3% F: 8.6%

Source: DHS, 2007

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M: – F: 61%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 4,500,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 740,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio: 0.77

Source: DHS, 2007

% of orphans receiving external support: 9.2%

Source: DHS, 2007

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage 92%
Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year 24,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <1,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
[^600–1,100]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 43 6%
Source: MOH, 2008
[^4%-15%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV 1,100
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 93 13%
Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART <500
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
[^200–<1,000]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 24 7%
Source: MOH, 2008
[^4%-13%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.7% F: 2.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: – F: 18.4%
Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 42,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 5,200
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 5,800
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Dominica

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2008

Estimated number of births per year

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

FSW: %

IDU: %

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

M: %

F: %

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

M: %

F: %

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

M: %

F: %

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

M: %

F: %

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

M: %

F: %

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

%

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

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**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**
99%

**Source:** DHS, 2007

**Estimated number of births per year**
224,000

**Source:** UN Population Division, 2008

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
1,900

**Source:** UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [1,000 – 2,800]*

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
1,034 –

**Source:** MOH, 2008 [37%–>95%]*

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
2,700

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
– –

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
391 21%

**Source:** MOH, 2008

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**
–

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
782 –

**Source:** MOH, 2008

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FSW</th>
<th>IDU</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>33.7%</td>
<td>40.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** DHS, 2007

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21.1%</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** DHS, 2007

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>23.0%</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** DHS, 2007

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>61.8%</td>
<td>33.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** DHS, 2007

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

–

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

79%

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
170,000

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
–

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
6,600

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.96</td>
<td>0.77</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** DHS, 2007

% of orphans receiving external support
–

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

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Children and AIDS fact sheet: Ecuador

Prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV

Antenatal care coverage 84%
Source: ENDEMAIN (PHS), 2004

Estimated number of births per year 261,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <1,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 277
Source: MOH, 2008

Provide paediatric HIV treatment

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

Prevent infection among adolescents and young people

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.4% F: 0.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: 95%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 63%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Protect and support children affected by HIV and AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 200,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 5,400
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

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## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Egypt

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**
- Coverage: 74%
- Source: DHS, 2008

**Estimated number of births per year**
- Estimated number of births per year: 2,015,000
- Source: UN Population Division, 2008

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: <500
- Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<100–<500]*

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 3%
- Source: MOH, 2008 [0%–1%]*

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
- Estimated number of children living with HIV:

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: 5%
- Source: MOH, 2007

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**
- Estimated number of children in need of ART:

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 23%
- Source: MOH, 2008 [13%–55%]*

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
- M: –
- F: –

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
- FSW: –
- IDU: –

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24: 18.3%
- Source: DHS, 2008

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
- M: –
- F: –

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
- M: –
- F: –

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
- M: –
- F: –

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
- M: –
- F: –

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
- –

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
- –

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 1,400,000
- Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 56,000
- Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Orphan school attendance ratio**
- –

**% of orphans receiving external support**
- –
**Children and AIDS factsheet: El Salvador**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 0.8%
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- Antenatal care coverage: 94%
  
  **Source:** FESAL, 2008

- Estimated number of births per year: 124,000
  
  **Source:** UN Population Division, 2008

- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: <1,000
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<500–<1,000]*

  Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 189
  
  **Source:** MOH, 2008 [23%–69%]*

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: –

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 10, 2%
  
  **Source:** MOH, 2008

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: –, –

- Estimated number of children in need of ART: –

- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 562
  
  **Source:** MOH, 2008 [>95%]*

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24:
  
  **M:** 0.9%  
  **F:** 0.5%
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:
  
  **FSW:** 3.9%  
  **IDU:** –
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24:
  
  **M:** –  
  **F:** 27.3%
  
  **Source:** FESAL, 2008

- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19:
  
  **M:** –  
  **F:** –

- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months:
  
  **M:** –  
  **F:** –

- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners:
  
  **M:** –  
  **F:** –

- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:
  
  **M:** 89%  
  **F:** 97%
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: –

- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: 83%
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 130,000
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: –

- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 4,600
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- Orphan school attendance ratio: –

- % of orphans receiving external support: –

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

3.4%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

25,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

1,400

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008

567 40%

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

2006 2008

1,000 800 600 400 200 0

103

567

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

M: 0.8% F: 2.5%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

32,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

4,800

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

5,200

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

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Children and AIDS fact sheet: Eritrea

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year 182,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2009

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 1,500
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<1,000 – 2,600]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 424 29%
Source: MOH, 2008 [16%– 59%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV 3,100
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 225 15%
Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 249 29%
Source: MOH, 2008 [17%–54%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.3% F: 0.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 9.7% IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 280,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 18,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 34,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage** 28%
Source: DHS, 2005

**Estimated number of births per year** 3,093,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women** 36,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT** 6,354 18%
Source: MOH, 2008

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV** 92,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth** 895 2%
Source: MOH, 2008

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth** – –

**Estimated number of children in need of ART** 23,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART** 7,399 33%
Source: MOH, 2008

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24** M: 0.5% F: 1.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
FSW: – IDU: –

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
M: 33.3% F: 20.5%
Source: DHS, 2005

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
M: 1.7% F: 11.1%
Source: DHS, 2005

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
M: 0.9% F: 0.1%
Source: DHS, 2005

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
M: – F: 84%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection** –

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner** –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes** 5,000,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS** 650,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes** 630,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Orphan school attendance ratio** 0.90
Source: DHS, 2005

**% of orphans receiving external support** –

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*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Fiji

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
0.1%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
18,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
<100

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008
Number: 3
Percentage: [17%–75%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
Number: 2
Percentage: 25%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
Number: 1
Percentage: 13%

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
Number: [<100]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
Number: 0
Percentage: [0%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: 0.1%  F: –

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: –  IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
20%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
22,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
1,400

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009

Children and AIDS factsheet: Gabon

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Gambia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 0.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage: 98%

Estimated number of births per year: 61,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 1,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<1,000–1,800]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 321 [19%–64%]*
Source: MOH, 2008

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV: –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 393 [38%]
Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: –

Estimated number of children in need of ART: –
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<200–<1,000]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 309 [64%–95%]*
Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24:
M: 0.2%  F: 0.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:
FSW: –  IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24:
M: –  F: 39.3%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19:
M: –  F: 3.9%

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months:
M: –  F: 0.7%

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners:
M: –  F: 63.9%

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection:
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner:
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 48,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: 2,700
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 2,800
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio: 0.87

% of orphans receiving external support:
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

0.1%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: RHS, 2005

94%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

52,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

<100

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008

25

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Number and % of children living with HIV
Source: MOH, 2008


PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

M: 0.1%  F: 0.1%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

FSW: 0.6%  IDU: 0.0%

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: MICS, 2005

M: –  F: 15.0%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
Source: MICS, 2005


% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Source: UNAIDS, 2008


Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
Source: UNAIDS, 2008


% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

M: –  F: 94%

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

93%

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

54%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

72,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

2,700

Orphan school attendance ratio

–

% of orphans receiving external support

–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Ghana

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 96%
  
  **Source**: GMHS, 2007

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 757,000
  
  **Source**: UN Population Division, 2008

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: 13,000
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 4,991 (39%)
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2008

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: 17,000
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: –
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: –
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: 5,900
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 829 (14%)
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2008

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  
  M: 0.4%  F: 1.3%
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2008

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  
  FSW: 38.0%  IDU: –
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  
  M: 33.0%  F: 25.1%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  
  M: 4.6%  F: 6.5%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  
  M: 5.6%  F: 1.7%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  
  M: 61.3%  F: 43.1%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  
  –

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  
  48%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: 1,100,000
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: 160,000
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: 130,000
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 1.04
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: –

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*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Grenada

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage
Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2008

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Number of children orphaned by all causes

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Number of children in need receiving ART

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage –
Estimated number of births per year 453,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 2,300
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [1,100 – 3,800]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 321 –
Source: MOH, 2008 [3% – 29%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 222 10%
Source: MOH, 2008
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –
Estimated number of children in need of ART –
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<1,000 – 1,700]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART 399 –
Source: MOH, 2008 [23% – 34%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: – F: 1.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: 91% F: 97%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 78%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 360,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 16,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Orphan school attendance ratio –
% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Guinea

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 88%
Source: ENENSE, 2007

Estimated number of births per year 362,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 5,400
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 1,205 22%
Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.4% F: 1.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 34.5% IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: 22.8% F: 16.9%
Source: DHS, 2005

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
M: 17.9% F: 19.7%
Source: DHS, 2005

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: 19.2% F: 2.4%
Source: DHS, 2005

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
M: 39.3% F: 27.7%
Source: DHS, 2005

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: – F: 100%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 380,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 25,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 32,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.73
Source: DHS, 2005

% of orphans receiving external support
–
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Guinea-Bissau**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>85,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>1,600</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>305, 20%</td>
<td>MDH, 2008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>1,500</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–, –</td>
<td>MDH, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0, 0%</td>
<td>MDH, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>&lt;1,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>97, 13%</td>
<td>MDH, 2008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 0.4%, F: 1.2%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: –, IDU: –</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: –, F: 17.7%</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: –, F: 21.8%</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: –, F: 6.0%</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: –, F: 57.5%</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: –, F: 60%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>110,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>5,900</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>16,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.97</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

| Antenatal care coverage | 81%
Source: MICS, 2006 |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>14,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UN Population Division, 2008 |
| Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women | <200 |
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [100–150] |
| Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT | 211 |
Source: MOH, 2008 [85%–95%]* |

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

| Estimated number of children living with HIV | – |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth | 90 60%
Source: MOH, 2006 |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth | – – |
| Estimated number of children in need of ART | – |
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [100–200] |
| Number and % of children in need receiving ART | 165 |
Source: MOH, 2008 [>95%]* |

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

| Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 | M: 0.5% F: 1.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008 |
| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations | FSW: 26.6% IDU: – |
Source: UNAIDS, 2008 |
| Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 | M: – F: 50.3%
Source: MICS, 2006 |
| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 | M: 11.1% F: 7.5%
Source: AIS, 2005 |
| % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months | M: 9.1% F: 2.1%
Source: AIS, 2005 |
| Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners | M: 62.1% F: –
Source: AIS, 2005 |
| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: – F: 89%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008 |
| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | – |
| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | 81%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008 |

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | 23,000 |
Source: UNAIDS, 2008 |
| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | – |
| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | 2,200 |
Source: UNAIDS, 2008 |
| Orphan school attendance ratio | – |
| % of orphans receiving external support | 12.6%
Source: MICS, 2006 |

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

2.2%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

85%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

273,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

(2,700 – 8,500)*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008

2,500 46%

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

6,800

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008

448 8%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

– –

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

(2,500 – 7,000)*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008

1,288 36%

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

M: 0.6% F: 1.4%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 5.0% IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: DHS, 2005–2008

M: 40.4% F: 33.9%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
Source: DHS, 2005–2008

M: 41.9% F: 15.3%

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Source: DHS, 2005–2008

M: 19.8% F: 1.5%

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
Source: DHS, 2005–2008

M: 50.5% F: 22.6%

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

M: – F: 90%

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
73%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

380,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

50,000

Orphan school attendance ratio

0.86

% of orphans receiving external support

5.2%

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Honduras

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

0.7%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

92%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

202,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

<1,000

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008

300

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

1,600

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008

229

34%

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

<1,000 –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008

660

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

170,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Number of children in need receiving ART

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Number of children in need receiving ART

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Male
Female

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

M: 71%

F: 66%

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: India

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
0.3%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage
74%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
26,913,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
[25,000 – 80,000]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MDH, 2008
[17% – 47%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MDH, 2006
1,200 2%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
– –

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
[16,000 – 46,000]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MDH, 2008
[29% – 82%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: 0.3% F: 0.3%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: 6.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: 36.1% F: 19.9%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
M: 2.7% F: 8.0%

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: 1.6% F: 0.1%

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
M: 32.4% F: 17.1%

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: – F: 88%

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
25,000,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
1,200,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
0.72

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
0.2%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2007
93%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
4,220,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
[1,100 – 3,800]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008
165
[9%–15%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2007
25 1%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
– –

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
[1,500 – 1,500]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
356 200
[24%–70%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.3% F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 9.5% IDU: 52.4%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: 14.7% F: 9.5%
Source: DHS, 2007

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: 72% F: 68%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
82%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
39%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
4,400,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
230,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
0.82

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 98%
Source: MOH, 2005

Estimated number of births per year 1,388,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <1,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 52
Source: MOH, 2008

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 20 2%
Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 7 1%
Source: MOH, 2008

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 30
Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.2% F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: 18.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: – F: 55%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
75%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 1,300,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 58,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage 84%
Source: MICS, 2006
Estimated number of births per year 944,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 0 –
Source: MOH, 2008

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 0 –
Source: MOH, 2008
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –
Estimated number of children in need of ART
Number and % of children in need receiving ART 0 –
Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: – F: 2.9%
Source: MICS, 2006
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Orphan school attendance ratio 0.84
Source: MICS, 2006
% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Jamaica**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>1.6%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>91%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of births per year</th>
<th>52,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</th>
<th>&lt;500</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>[200 – +1,000]*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</th>
<th>515</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>[15% – &gt;95%]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children living with HIV</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</th>
<th>–</th>
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</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children in need of ART</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</th>
<th>400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>[15% – &gt;95%] *</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</th>
<th>M: 1.7% F: 0.9%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</th>
<th>FSW: 9.1% IDU: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</th>
<th>M: – F: 59.8%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</th>
<th>M: – F: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</th>
<th>M: – F: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</th>
<th>M: – F: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</th>
<th>M: – F: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</th>
<th>–</th>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</th>
<th>–</th>
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</thead>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</th>
<th>53,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</th>
<th>2,100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>UNAIDS, 2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Orphan school attendance ratio</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of orphans receiving external support</th>
<th>15.4%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>UNICEF, 2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Source: MICS, 2005

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Source: MOH, 2008

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Source: MICS, 2005

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Source: MOH, 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Jordan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate –

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 99%
Source: DHS, 2007

Estimated number of births per year 157,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women –

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 2 –
Source: MOH, 2008

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 0 –
Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 1 –
Source: MOH, 2008

Estimated number of children in need of ART –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 2 –
Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE


HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: – F: 12.9%
Source: DHS, 2007

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes –

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes –

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.


Rev. December 2009
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage: 100%

Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of births per year: 304,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: <200

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

[<100 – <200]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 174 – >95%*

Source: MOH, 2008

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV: –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 148 >95%

Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: 181 >95%

Source: MOH, 2008

Estimated number of children in need of ART: –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 132 >95%*

Source: MOH, 2008

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24: M: 0.2% F: 0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations: FSW: 1.4% IDU: 7.4%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24: M: – F: 22.4%

Source: MICS, 2006


% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months: M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners: M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M: – F: 97%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: 59%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: 66%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 470,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 31,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio: –

% of orphans receiving external support: –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kenya**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 88%
  
  Source: DHS, 2003

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 1,506,000
  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2008

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: 110,000
  
  Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [50,000 – 160,000]*

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 59,601 56%
  
  Source: MOH, 2008 [37% – 95%]*

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: –

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: 2,500,000
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: –

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: 470,000
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 0.95
  
  Source: DHS, 2003

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: –

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**


- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: FSW: – IDU: 50.0%
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**: M: 47.2% F: 33.8%
  
  Source: DHS, 2003

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**: M: 30.9% F: 14.5%
  
  Source: DHS, 2003

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**: M: 11.3% F: 1.6%
  
  Source: DHS, 2003

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**: M: 52.1% F: 9.1%
  
  Source: DHS, 2003

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: – F: –

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: –

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: 75%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: 20,517 42%
  
  Source: MOH, 2008 [29% – 83%]*

- **Number of children in need receiving ART**:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>15,090</td>
<td>20,517</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: 2,061 2%
  
  Source: MOH, 2008

- **Number of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: –

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>49,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: –

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: 470,000
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 0.95
  
  Source: DHS, 2003

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: –

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>37,130</td>
<td>52,858</td>
<td>59,601</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number of children in need receiving ART**:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>15,090</td>
<td>20,517</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex**:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>40.6</td>
<td>53.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>9.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kiribati

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2009</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>0 –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

| Estimated number of children living with HIV | – |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth | – – |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth | – – |
| Estimated number of children in need of ART | – |
| Number and % of children in need receiving ART | 0 – |
| Source: MOH, 2008 |

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations | FSW: – IDU: – |
| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 | M: – F: – |
| % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months | M: – F: – |
| Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners | M: – F: – |
| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: – F: – |
| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | – |
| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | – |

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | – |
| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | – |
| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | – |
| Orphan school attendance ratio | – |
| % of orphans receiving external support | – |

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.**
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year 52,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (—) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kyrgyzstan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 97%
Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year 120,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<100 – <500]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 15 –
Source: MOH, 2008 [5%–19%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 27 15%
Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 0 0%
Source: MOH, 2008

Estimated number of children in need of ART –
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<100 – <200]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 37 –
Source: MOH, 2008 [28%–95%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.2% F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: – F: 20.3%
Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: 0.2%
Source: MICS, 2006

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: 0.7%
Source: MICS, 2006

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: 84%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection 77%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 81%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 140,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 7,500
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Lao People's Democratic Republic

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
0.2%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: MICS, 2006
35%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
170,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
<200

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008
21
37%–29%

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
17
10%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
–

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
<100 – <500*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
72
53%–>95%

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: 0.2% F: 0.1%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: 59% F: 88%

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
24%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
210,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
17,000

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage 96%
Source: PAPFAM, 2004
Estimated number of births per year 86,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <100
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT – –

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth – –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –
Estimated number of children in need of ART –
Number and % of children in need receiving ART 9 –

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.1% F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: 47% F: 34%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection 60%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 39%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 71,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 2,900
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Orphan school attendance ratio –
% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 23.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 90%
Source: DHS, 2004

Estimated number of births per year 59,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 14,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [8,600 – 19,000]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 8,056 57%
Source: MOH, 2008 [43% – 94%]*

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2,065</td>
<td>3,966</td>
<td>8,056</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV 12,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 1,542 11%
Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART 7,300
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [3,300 – 9,700]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 3,038 42%
Source: MOH, 2008 [21% – 71%]*

Number of children in need receiving ART

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,143</td>
<td>1,553</td>
<td>3,038</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 5.9% F: 14.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: 18.4% F: 25.8%
Source: DHS, 2004

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: 17.6% F: 6.9%
Source: DHS, 2004

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: 18.3% F: 4.5%
Source: DHS, 2004

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: 51.3% F: 30.7%
Source: DHS, 2004

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 160,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 110,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 49,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.95
Source: DHS, 2004

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage 79%
Source: DHS, 2007
Estimated number of births per year 145,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 2,700
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [1,300–4,100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 381 14%
Source: MOH, 2008 [9%–29%]*

PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV 3,100
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 112 4%
Source: MOH, 2007
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 4 <1%
Source: MOH, 2007
Estimated number of children in need of ART 1,100
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<1,000–1,800]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART 92 8%
Source: MOH, 2007 [5%–17%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.4% F: 1.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: 27.2% F: 20.5%
Source: DHS, 2007
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: 8.6% F: 18.7%
Source: DHS, 2007
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: 15.0% F: 7.4%
Source: DHS, 2007
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: 27.8% F: 16.2%
Source: DHS, 2007
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 270,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 15,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 45,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Orphan school attendance ratio 0.85
Source: MOH, 2007
% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2009

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE


HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Madagascar

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- Antenatal care coverage: 80%
  Source: DHIS, 2003–2004
- Estimated number of births per year: 687,000
  Source: UN Population Division, 2008
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: <1,000
  Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 18 –
  Source: MOH, 2008

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: <500
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: –
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: 2 <1%
  Source: MOH, 2006
- Estimated number of children in need of ART: <200 – 1,000*
  Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 4 –
  Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
  M: 0.2%  F: 0.1%
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
  FSW: 0.5%  IDU: –
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
  M: 15.7%  F: 19.4%
  Source: DHS, 2003–2004
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
  M: 7.7%  F: 16.0%
  Source: DHS, 2003–2004
- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
  M: 18.5%  F: 3.4%
  Source: DHS, 2003–2004
- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
  M: 13.3%  F: 2.1%
  Source: DHS, 2003–2004
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
  –
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
  –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 840,000
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: 3,400
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 75,000
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- Orphan school attendance ratio: 0.75
  Source: DHS, 2003–2004
- % of orphans receiving external support
  –

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

November 2009
Rev. December 2009

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 11.9% (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- **Antenatal care coverage:** 92% (Source: MICS, 2009)
- **Estimated number of births per year:** 599,000 (Source: UN Population Division, 2008)
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women:** [32,000 – 82,000]* (Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009)
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:** 33,838 [41% – 95%]* (Source: MOH, 2008)

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV:** 91,000 (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:** 21,841 [37%](Source: MOH, 2008)
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth:** 1,752 [3%] (Source: MOH, 2008)
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART:** 13,600 [37% – 94%]* (Source: MOH, 2008)

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 2.4% F: 8.4%** (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 69.1% IDU: –** (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: 41.9% F: 42.1%** (Source: MICS, 2008)
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: 16.1% F: 14.1%** (Source: MICS, 2008)
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: 5.6% F: 1.1%** (Source: MICS, 2008)
- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: 45.7% F: 47.6%** (Source: MICS, 2008)
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: 69%** (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection** –
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner** –

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes:** 1,100,000 (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:** 550,000 (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes:** 230,000 (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)
- **Orphan school attendance ratio:** 0.97 (Source: MICS, 2008)
- **% of orphans receiving external support:** 18.5% (Source: MICS, 2008)

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

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Rev. December 2009
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Malaysia

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

- **0.5%**
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 79%
  - Source: MOH, 2005
- **Estimated number of births per year**: 551,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2008
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: 1,100
  - Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
  - [*500 – 1,900]*
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 189
  - Source: MOH, 2008
  - [*10% – 39%]*

**Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
  - Source: MOH, 2008
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: 185 / 17%
  - Source: MOH, 2008
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**
  - Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
  - [*<500 – <1,000]*
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
  - Source: MOH, 2008
  - [*55% – 95%]*

**Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  - **M**: 0.6%
  - **F**: 0.3%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - **FSW**: –
  - **IDU**: 4.5%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  - **M**: –
  - **F**: –
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  - **M**: –
  - **F**: –
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  - **M**: –
  - **F**: –
- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  - **M**: –
  - **F**: –
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  - **M**: –
  - **F**: –
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  - **28%**
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  - –

**Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: 410,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
  - –
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: 13,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  - –
- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  - –

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
  * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year: 6,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: <100

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 0

** PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT **

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 0 (0%)

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: 0 (0%)

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 0 (0%)

** PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE **

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

** PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS **

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 8,800

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: <1,000

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage:** 70%
  - Source: DHS, 2006
- **Estimated number of births per year:** 542,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2008
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women:** 4,300
  - Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [2,100 – 6,700]*
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:** 1,115 [17% – 54%]*
  - Source: MOH, 2008

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV:** 9,400
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Number and % of HIV+ children receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:** 4,507 >95%
  - Source: MOH, 2008
- **Number and % of HIV+ children receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth:** – –
  - Source: MOH, 2008
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART:** [1,000 – 3,400]*
  - Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART:** 1,383 [41%–>95%]*
  - Source: MOH, 2008

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24:**
  - M: 0.4%
  - F: 1.1%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:**
  - FSW: 35.3%
  - IDU: –
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24:**
  - M: 22.2%
  - F: 17.9%
  - Source: DHS, 2006
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19:**
  - M: 6.3%
  - F: 23.5%
  - Source: DHS, 2006
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months:**
  - M: 6.1%
  - F: 1.6%
  - Source: DHS, 2006
- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners:**
  - M: 28.2%
  - F: 7.9%
  - Source: DHS, 2006
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:**
  - M: –
  - F: 99%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection:**
  - –
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner:**
  - 54%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes:** 550,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:** 44,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes:** 48,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Orphan school attendance ratio:** 0.87
  - Source: DHS, 2006
- **% of orphans receiving external support:** –
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

---

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates. M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Marshall Islands

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2007
81%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
1,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
0

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: –
IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: DHS, 2007
M: 39.4%
F: 26.6%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
Source: DHS, 2007
M: 24.6%
F: 15.0%

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Source: DHS, 2007
M: 9.7%
F: 4.7%

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
Source: DHS, 2007
M: 22.6%
F: 8.8%

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: –
F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mauritania

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage  
Source: MICS, 2007 75%

Estimated number of births per year  
Source: UN Population Division, 2008 108,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women  
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 <500

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT  
Source: MOH, 2008 45 9%

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008 <500

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth  
Source: MOH, 2007 18 4%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth  
Source: MOH, 2007 – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART  
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<100–<1,000]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART  
Source: MOH, 2008 13 9%

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: 0.9%  F: 0.5%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
FSW: –  IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24  
Source: MICS, 2007
M: 14.0%  F: 4.8%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19  
Source: MICS, 2007

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months  
Source: MICS, 2007

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners  
Source: MICS, 2007

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client  
Source: MICS, 2007

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection  
Source: MICS, 2007 –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner  
Source: MICS, 2007 –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008 83,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008 3,000

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008 4,500

Orphan school attendance ratio  
Source: MICS, 2007 0.66

% of orphans receiving external support  
Source: MOH, 2008 –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mauritius

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

1.7%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage –

Estimated number of births per year 18,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

[100 – 500]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 19
Source: MOH, 2007

[8% – 37%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <100
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth –

Estimated number of children in need of ART –
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

[<100]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART –

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 1.8% F: 1.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: 100%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection 32%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 52%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 21,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <500
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <1,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mexico**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

0.3%

**Antenatal care coverage**

Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2008

94%

**Estimated number of births per year**

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

2,049,000

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

5,700

[2,000 – 8,500]*

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

Source: MOH, 2008

458

[5%–16%]*

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV

–

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

–

–

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

–

–

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

2006

146

2008

458

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

2006

176

2008

1,356

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

1,400,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

34,000

Orphan school attendance ratio

–

% of orphans receiving external support

–

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* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

Source: Encuesta Nacional de Juventud, 2005

FSW: 5.5%

IDU: 2.8%

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

M: –

F: –

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

M: 96%

F: 96%

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

14%

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

79%
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Micronesia (Federated States of)

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>– –</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>– –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>– –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>0 –</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: – IDU: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.**

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.*

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**Source:** MOH, 2008

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**Source:** UN Population Division, 2008

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**Source:** UNICEF, UNAIDS and WHO, Children and AIDS: Country Fact Sheets 2009 85

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**Rev. December 2009**
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mongolia

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: MICS, 2005
99%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
50,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009<100

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008
0 –

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
0 0%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
0 0%

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009<100

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
0 –

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: 0.1%  F: –

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: –  IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: MICS, 2005
M: –  F: 31.4%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
Source: MICS, 2005

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Source: MOH, 2008

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
Source: MOH, 2008

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: –  F: 92%

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
67%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
64,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
4,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: UNAIDS, 2005
0.96

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Montenegro

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage
Source: MICS, 2005
97%
Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
115,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
–
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2007
1 –

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV
–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
–
Estimated number of children in need of ART
–
Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
1 –

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: MICS, 2005
M: – F: 29.8%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
Source: MICS, 2005
M: – F: 0.4%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Source: MICS, 2005
M: – F: 0.2%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
–
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
–
Orphan school attendance ratio
–
% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Morocco

### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

- **Rate:** 0.1%
- **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>646,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>56 (9%–35%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** DHS, 2003–2004, UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>19 (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>4 (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>106 (68%–95%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** MOH, 2008, UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 0.1% F: 0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 2.6% IDU: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: – F: 11.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: 54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>630,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>32,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

---

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners who used a condom at last sex**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 12.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage 89%
Source: MICS, 2008
Estimated number of births per year 876,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 110,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008 [50,000 – 190,000]
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 46,848 42%
Source: MOH, 2008 [26% – 93%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV 100,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth – –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –
Estimated number of children in need of ART 45,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008 [24,000 – 67,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART 9,393 21%
Source: MOH, 2008 [14% – 40%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 2.9% F: 8.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: – F: 13.9%
Source: MICS, 2008
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: 29.0%
Source: MICS, 2008
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: 4.7%
Source: MICS, 2008
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: 29.6% F: 20.4%
Source: DHS, 2003
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 1,400,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 400,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 300,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Orphan school attendance ratio 0.89
Source: MICS, 2008
% of orphans receiving external support 22.1%
Source: MICS, 2008

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Myanmar

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
1,020,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
5,200

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008
1,377 [14%-85%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
265 5%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
– –

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
[1,400 – 4,700]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
966 [51%-71%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: 0.7%  F: 0.6%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: –  IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
1,600,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
120,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Namibia**

### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
- **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008
- **Rate:** 15.3%

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>95%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>59,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>8,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>7,474 (91%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** DHS, 2006–2007

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment
- **Estimated number of children living with HIV:** 14,000
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:** –
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth:** 1,334 (16%)
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART:** 5,800
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART:** 7,504 (>95%)

**Source:** MOH, 2008

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 3.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 61.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: 19.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: 11.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: 82.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>110,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>66,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>17,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** MOH, 2008–2007

### Additional Notes
- **% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex:**
  - Male: 2000: 73.8% | 2006–2007: 57.4%
  - Female: 2000: 82.2% | 2006–2007: 73.7%

- **HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%):**
  - 2000: 73.8%
  - 2006–2007: 57.4%

- **Orphan school attendance ratio:**
  - 1992: 1.06
  - 2000: 0.92
  - 2006–2007: 1.00

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Nauru**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>DHS, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>MDH, 2008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

| Category | Data | | |
|----------|------| | |
| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations | FSW: – IDU: – | |
| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 | M: – F: – | |
| % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months | M: – F: – | |
| Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners | M: – F: – | |
| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: – F: – | |
| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | – | |
| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | – | |

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

| Category | Data | |
|----------|------| |
| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | – | |
| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | – | |
| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | – | |
| Orphan school attendance ratio | – | |
| % of orphans receiving external support | – | |

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.*

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- Antenatal care coverage: 44%
- Estimated number of births per year: 732,000
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 1,400
  - Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 47 (2%–5%)

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 57 (4%)
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
- Estimated number of children in need of ART: 119
  - Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 119 (10%–26%)

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24: M: 0.5% F: 0.3%
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:
  - FSW: 1.7% IDU: 34.7%
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
  - M: 43.6% F: 27.8%
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
  - M: 3.1% F: 5.5%
- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
  - M: 2.1% F: 0.1%
- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
  - M: 58.6% F: –
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
  - M: 93% F: 77%
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
  - 96%
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
  - 74%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 990,000
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 95,000
- Orphan school attendance ratio
- % of orphans receiving external support

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS factsheet: Nicaragua

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 90%
Source: DHS, 2008–2007

Estimated number of births per year 140,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <100
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 53
Source: MOH, 2008 [85%–95%]

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 49 >95%
Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 68 >95%
Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.3% F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: 13.0%
Source: ENDESA, 2006–2007

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 110,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 3,900
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: DHS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
Source: DHS, 2006

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Source: DHS, 2006

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
Source: DHS, 2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: DHS, 2006

% of orphans receiving external support
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
3.1%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2008
58%
Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
6,028,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
210,000
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008
19,804
10%

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: 0.8% F: 2.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 32.7% IDU: 5.6%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: DHS, 2003
M: 21.3% F: 17.8%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
Source: DHS, 2003
M: 7.9% F: 20.3%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: 8.4% F: 2.2%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
Source: DHS, 2003
M: 38.4% F: 17.3%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: – F: 98%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
89%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
53%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
9,700,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
1,200,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
1,700,000
Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: DHS, 2003
0.64
% of orphans receiving external support
–

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Niue

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage
Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Estimated number of children in need of ART
Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Orphan school attendance ratio
% of orphans receiving external support

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Number of children in need receiving ART

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

Orphan school attendance ratio

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 99%
Source: FHS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year 148,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women –

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT – –

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth – –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART – –

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE


HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes –

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes –

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**

61%

Source: DHS, 2006–2007

**Estimated number of births per year**

5,337,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

1,800

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

(1,000 < 1,800)*

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

14 –

Source: MOH, 2008

(1–1% – 15%)*

**Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

–

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

1 0%

Source: MOH, 2008

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

– –

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

<1,000

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

(<500 – 1,400)*

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

38 –

Source: MOH, 2008

(3% – 12%)*

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

M: 0.1% F: 0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

FSW: 0.9% IDU: –

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

M: – F: 3.4%

Source: DHS, 2006–2007

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**


**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**


**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**


**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

M: 21% F: 45%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

–

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

24%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

3,900,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

–

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

200,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

–

**% of orphans receiving external support**

–

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Palau

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE


HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes –

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes –

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year 70,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <500
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 71 –
Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 62 28%
Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART <200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 267 –
Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 1.1% F: 0.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: 64% F: 84%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 86%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 48,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 1,200
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

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Children and AIDS fact sheet: Papua New Guinea

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
1.5%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2006
79%
Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
207,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
1,900
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008
257 13%

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
1,100
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
99 5%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
0 0%
Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
<1,000
Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
329 33%

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: 0.6% F: 0.7%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
Source: DHS, 2006
M: 3.5% F: 4.2%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: – F: 94%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
88%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
330,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
38,000
Orphan school attendance ratio
–
% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**Children and AIDS factsheet: Paraguay**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
- 0.6%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**
- 96%

**Estimated number of births per year**
- 154,000

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
- <500

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
- 156 – [39%–69%]*

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
- M: 0.7%, F: 0.3%

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
- FSW: 4.3%, IDU: 9.1%

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
- M: –, F: –

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
- M: –, F: 7.3%

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
- M: –, F: 7.1%

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
- M: –, F: 51.3%

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
- M: 71%, F: 78%

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
- 80%

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
- –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
- 130,000

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
- –

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
- 5,100

**Orphan school attendance ratio**
- –

**% of orphans receiving external support**
- –

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M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Peru

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
0.5%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
91%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
600,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
<1,000

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008
477
[<95%–95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
–

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
<500

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
426
[<95%–95%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.5% F: 0.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 0.5% IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: – F: 18.7%
Source: DHS, 2007

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
M: – F: 4.8%
Source: DHS, 2007

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: – F: 1.4%
Source: DHS, 2007

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
M: – F: 38.0%
Source: DHS, 2007

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: 42% F: 99%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
47%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
570,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
25,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Philippines**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  - Source: DHS, 2008
  - 91%

- **Estimated number of births per year**
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2008
  - 2,236,000

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
  - Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
  - <200

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
  - Source: MOH, 2008
  - 1

** PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
  - Source: MOH, 2008
  - 1

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**
  - Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
  - <100

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
  - Source: MOH, 2008
  - 1

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
  - FSW: 0.1% IDU: 0.1%

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  - Source: DHS, 2003
  - M: 17.6% F: 11.8%

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  - Source: DHS, 2003
  - M: 2.8% F: 1.4%

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  - Source: DHS, 2003
  - M: 6.2% F: –

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  - Source: DHS, 2003
  - M: 30.2% F: –

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
  - M: 50% F: 65%

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
  - 48%

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
  - 32%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
  - 1,800,000

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
  - 81,000

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**

- **% of orphans receiving external support**

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*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Republic of the Congo

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
3.5%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2005
86%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
125,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
4,300
[2,200–6,300]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008
438
10%
[7%–24%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
6,600

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
–
–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
–
–

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
2,300
[1,100–3,500]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
488
21%
[14%–44%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: 0.8% F: 2.3%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: DHS, 2005
M: 35.3% F: 25.6%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
Source: DHS, 2005
M: 25.3% F: 23.5%

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Source: DHS, 2005
M: 19.9% F: 9.8%

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
Source: DHS, 2005
M: 36.5% F: 22.2%

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
–
–

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
23%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
210,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
69,000

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
31,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: DHS, 2005
0.88

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008  
<0.1%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year  
Source: UN Population Division, 2008  
452,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008  
M: <0.1%  
F: <0.1%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations  
FSW: –  
IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24  
M: –  
F: –

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19  
M: –  
F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months  
M: –  
F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners  
M: –  
F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008  
360,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008  
3,900

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

UNICEF, UNAIDS and WHO, Children and AIDS: Country Fact Sheets 2009 111
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Republic of Moldova

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage

Source: DHIS, 2005

98%

Estimated number of births per year

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

45,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Source: MOH, 2008

129

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Source: MOH, 2008

28

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Source: MOH, 2008

74

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

Source: MOH, 2008

31

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

M: 0.4% F: 0.2%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

FSW: 2.9% IDU: 17.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Source: National Representative Survey on Youth’s KAP regarding HIV/AIDS

M: 39.1% F: 42.2%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

Source: DHS, 2005

M: 9.0% F: 1.3%

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Source: DHS, 2005

M: 16.9% F: 2.1%

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

Source: DHS, 2005

M: 60.0% F: 29.6%

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

M: – F: 93%

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

96%

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

48%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

74,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Number of children in need receiving ART

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

Orphan school attendance ratio

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

3,600

Source: MOH, 2008

–

% of orphans receiving external support

–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Romania

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 94%
Source: RHS, 2004

Estimated number of births per year 214,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<100 – <500]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 109 –
Source: MOH, 2008 [32% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Number of children living with HIV –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 3 2%
Source: MOH, 2008

Number of children in need of ART –
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<100 – <1,000]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 216 –
Source: MOH, 2008 [33% – >95%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.2% F: 0.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: 1.3% F: 3.3%
Source: RHS, 2004

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: 85%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection 28%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 73%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 300,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 11,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**

- 

**Estimated number of births per year**

- 1,545,000

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

- 

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

- 8,367

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

- 

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

- 

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

- 

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

- 

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

- 1,998

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

- M: 1.3%  
  F: 0.6%

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

- FSW: –  
  IDU: 10.3%

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

- 

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

- 

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

- 

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

- 

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

- M: –  
  F: 92%

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

- 82%

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

- 60%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

- 4,000,000

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

- 

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

- 220,000

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

- 

**% of orphans receiving external support**

- 

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Rwanda

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 96%

Estimated number of births per year 403,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 10,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [5,000 – 16,000]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 7,197 72%
Source: MOH, 2008 [45% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV 19,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 5,347 53%
Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 2,790 28%
Source: MOH, 2008

Estimated number of children in need of ART 5,600
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [2,600 – 8,300]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 5,635 >95%
Source: MOH, 2008 [68% – >95%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.5% F: 1.4%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: 53.6% F: 50.9%
Source: DHS, 2005

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: 15.3% F: 5.2%
Source: DHS, 2005

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: 0.7% F: 0.2%
Source: DHS, 2005

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: 87%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 860,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 220,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 290,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.82
Source: DHS, 2005

% of orphans receiving external support 12.6%
Source: DHS, 2005

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

Rev. December 2009
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 100%
Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2008
Estimated number of births per year 0
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women –
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT – –

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth – –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –
Estimated number of children in need of ART –
Number and % of children in need receiving ART – –

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes –
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes –
Orphan school attendance ratio –
% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Saint Lucia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 99%
Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2008

Estimated number of births per year 3,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women -

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 11%
Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 2%
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: - F: -

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: - F: -

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 74%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

Orphan school attendance ratio -

% of orphans receiving external support -

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2007
95%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
2,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Samoa

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year 4,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**


HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate –

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 97%
Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year 5,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women –

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 22 –
Source: MOH, 2008

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 11 –
Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 5 –
Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE


HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: – F: 43.6%
Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: 8.9%
Source: MICS, 2006

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: 1.6%
Source: MICS, 2006

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: 56.9%
Source: MICS, 2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: 60%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes –

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes –

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Saudi Arabia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: –

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage: –

Estimated number of births per year: 591,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: –

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: –

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV: –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: –

Estimated number of children in need of ART: –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART: –

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**


HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations: FSW: – IDU: –


% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months: M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners: M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: –

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: –

Orphan school attendance ratio: –

% of orphans receiving external support: –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### Children and AIDS factsheet: Senegal

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
- 1.0%
- Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>87%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>470,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>3,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2005</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Antenatal care coverage**
- 87%

**Estimated number of births per year**
- 470,000

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
- 3,600

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
- 473
- 57%
- Source: MOH, 2008 [8%–29%]*

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children living with HIV</th>
<th>3,100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
- 3,100

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
- –

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
- –

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**
- Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<1,000–2,800]*
- Source: MOH, 2008 (8%–29%)*

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
- 586
- 200%
- Source: MOH, 2008 (21%–68%)*

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</th>
<th>M: 0.3%</th>
<th>F: 0.8%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 19.8%</td>
<td>IDU: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 23.7%</td>
<td>F: 19.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: 12.7%</td>
<td>F: 9.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: 6.3%</td>
<td>F: 0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: 64.1%</td>
<td>F: 33.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: –</td>
<td>F: 99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</th>
<th>350,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>8,400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>19,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Serbia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- Antenatal care coverage - 98%
  Source: MICS, 2005
- Estimated number of births per year - 8,000
  Source: UN Population Division, 2008
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women - <100
  Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT - 2%
  Source: MOH, 2008 [3%-12%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Number and % of children living with HIV -
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth - 1%
  Source: MOH, 2008
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - 1%
  Source: MOH, 2008
- Estimated number of children in need of ART -
  Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<100]*
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART - 10%
  Source: MOH, 2008 [>95%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
- M: 0.1% F: 0.1%
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
  FSW: – IDU: –
  Source: MICS, 2005
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
  M: – F: 42.3%
  Source: MICS, 2005
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
  M: – F: 1.1%
  Source: MICS, 2005
- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
  M: – F: 2.4%
  Source: MICS, 2005
- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
  M: – F: 80.4%
  Source: MICS, 2005
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client –
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes - 130,000
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes - 4,100
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- Orphan school attendance ratio –
- % of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.


Rev. December 2009
### Estimated Adult HIV Prevalence Rate

- Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

#### Antenatal Care Coverage

- Estimated number of births per year: 3,000 (Source: UN Population Division, 2008)
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 2 (Source: MOH, 2008)

### PROVIDE Paediatric HIV Treatment

- Estimated number of children living with HIV
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 3
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
- Estimated number of children in need of ART
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 11 (Source: MOH, 2008)

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations: FSW: – IDU: –
- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months: M: – F: –
- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners: M: – F: –
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M: – F: –
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
- Orphan school attendance ratio
- % of orphans receiving external support

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (--) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Sierra Leone**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage:** 81%
  
  *Source: MICS, 2005*

- **Estimated number of births per year:** 223,000
  
  *Source: UN Population Division, 2008*

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women:** 3,300
  
  *Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [1,700 – 5,000]*

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:** 1,018 (31%)
  
  *Source: MOH, 2008 [20%– 60%]*

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV:** 4,000
  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:** 363 (11%)
  
  *Source: MOH, 2008*

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth:** 0 (0%)
  
  *Source: MOH, 2008*

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART:** 1,300
  
  *Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<1,000 – 2,100]*

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART:** 237 (18%)
  
  *Source: MOH, 2008 [11%– 38%]*

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.4% F: 1.3%**
  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  
  - FSW: 8.5%
  - IDU: –
  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  
  - M: –
  - F: 17.1%
  
  *Source: MICS, 2005*

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  
  - M: –
  - F: 24.8%
  
  *Source: MICS, 2005*

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  
  - M: –
  - F: 3.5%
  
  *Source: MICS, 2005*

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  
  - M: –
  - F: 27.3%
  
  *Source: MICS, 2005*

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  
  - M: –
  - F: 68%
  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  
  –

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  
  –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes:** 350,000
  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:** 16,000
  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes:** 53,000
  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  
  - M: 0.83
  - F: 0.71
  
  *Source: MICS, 2005*

- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  
  - M: 1.3%
  
  *Source: MICS, 2005*

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* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

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**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

![Chart showing number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT from 2006 to 2008.]

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

![Chart showing number of children in need receiving ART from 2005 to 2008.]

**% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex**

![Chart showing percentage of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex.]

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

![Chart showing HIV prevalence among female sex workers.]

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

![Chart showing orphan school attendance ratio from 2000 to 2005.]

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**November 2009**

Rev. December 2009
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

0.2%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

37,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

M: 0.2%  F: 0.1%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: –  IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: –  F: 99%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

24,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

<500

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

November 2009

Rev. December 2009
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Solomon Islands

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- Antenatal care coverage: 74%
  Source: DHS, 2007
- Estimated number of births per year: 16,000
  Source: UN Population Division, 2008
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
  -
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 0
  Source: MOH, 2008

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- Estimated number of children living with HIV
  -
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 0
  Source: MOH, 2008
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
  -
- Estimated number of children in need of ART
  -
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART
  -

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations: FSW: – IDU: –
- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months: M: – F: –
- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners: M: – F: –
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M: – F: –
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
  -
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
  -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
  -
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
  -
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
  -
- Orphan school attendance ratio
  -
- % of orphans receiving external support
  -

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Somalia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
0.5%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage
Source: MOHS, 2008
26%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
365,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
1,900

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008
6

Antenatal care coverage 26%

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
<1,000

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
0 0%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
-
-

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
<500–1,400

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
1%–2%

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: 0.6% F: 0.3%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: MICS, 2006
M: – F: 3.7%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
-

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
-

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
590,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
8,800

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
100,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: MOHS, 2006
0.78

% of orphans receiving external support
-

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

*Antenatal care coverage*
Source: DHS, 2003
92%

*Estimated number of births per year*
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
1,051,000

*Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
200,000

*Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT*
Source: MOH, 2008
149,118, 73%

*PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE*

*Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24*
M: 4.0% F: 12.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

*HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations*
FSW: – IDU: –

*Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24*

*Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19*
M: 11.7% F: 7.2%
Source: DHS, 2003

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: 15.6% F: 3.3%
Source: DHS, 2003

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
M: 11.3% F: 1.8%
Source: DHS, 2003

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

*Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes*
2,500,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

*Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS*
1,400,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

*Estimated number of double orphans by all causes*
510,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

*Orphan school attendance ratio*
–

*% of orphans receiving external support*
–

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*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

November 2009

Rev. December 2009
### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**
- 99%
  - Source: DHS, 2006–2007

**Estimated number of births per year**
- 365,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2008

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
- <100
  - Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
- 5
  - Source: MOH, 2008

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
- 

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
- 5
  - Source: MOH, 2008

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
- 0
  - Source: MOH, 2008

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**
- 

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
- 

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
- M: <0.1%
  - F: –
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
- FSW: 0.2%
  - IDU: –
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
- M: –
  - F: –

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
- M: –
  - F: –

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
- M: –
  - F: –

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
- M: –
  - F: –

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
- M: –
  - F: 88%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
- 

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
- 61%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
- 330,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
- 

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
- 12,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Orphan school attendance ratio**
- 

**% of orphans receiving external support**
- 

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* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Abb | Description | Value
--- | --- | ---
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate | Sudan | 1.4%
Prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV | Antenatal care coverage | 64%
 Estimated number of births per year | Sudan | 1,256,000
 Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women | UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 | 12,000
 Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT | MOH, 2008 | 68 1%
 Provide paediatric HIV treatment | Estimated number of children living with HIV | 25,000
 Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth | MOH, 2007 | 14 <1%
 Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth | | – –
 Estimated number of children in need of ART | UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 | 6,200
 Number and % of children in need receiving ART | MOH, 2008 | 153 2%
 Prevent infection among adolescents and young people | Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 | M: 0.3% F: 1.0%
 HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations | FSW: – IDU: –
 Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 | M: – F: –
 % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months | M: – F: –
 Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners | M: – F: –
 % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: – F: –
 % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | –
 % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | –
 Protect and support children affected by HIV and AIDS | Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | 1,800,000
 Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | –
 Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | UNAIDS, 2008 | 210,000
 Orphan school attendance ratio | –
 % of orphans receiving external support | –

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Suriname**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
- 2.4%
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage:** 90%
  
  **Source:** MICS, 2006

- **Estimated number of births per year:** 10,000
  
  **Source:** UN Population Division, 2008

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women:** <100
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:** 35 – 20%
  
  **Source:** MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV:** <200
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:** – –
  
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth:** – –
  
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART:** <100 – 200
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART:** 58 – 69%
  
  **Source:** MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  
  **M:** 2.7%  
  
  **F:** 1.4%
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  
  **FSW:** 24.1%  
  
  **IDU:** –
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  
  **M:** –  
  
  **F:** 41.0%
  
  **Source:** MICS, 2006

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  
  **M:** –  
  
  **F:** 9.2%
  
  **Source:** MICS, 2006

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  
  **M:** –  
  
  **F:** 3.4%
  
  **Source:** MICS, 2006

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  
  **M:** –  
  
  **F:** 79.8%
  
  **Source:** MICS, 2006

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  
  **M:** 79%  
  
  **F:** 68%
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  
  –

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  
  89%
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes:** 8,900
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
  
  –

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes:** <500
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  
  –

- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  
  –

  **M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.**

  *** Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.**

  **Rev. December 2009**
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
26.1%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2006–2007
85%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
35,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
9,700

[8,000–12,000]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008
10,811
>95%

[95%–>100%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
15,000

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
8,238
85%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
2,925
30%

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
3,200

[2,000–4,100]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
2,897
89%

[75%–>95%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 5.8%
F: 22.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: –
IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: 52.3%
F: 52.1%
Source: DHS, 2006–2007

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
M: 4.9%
F: 7.4%
Source: DHS, 2006–2007

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: 9.8%
F: 2.1%
Source: DHS, 2006–2007

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
M: 66.7%
F: 50.7%
Source: DHS, 2006–2007

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: –
F: 98%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
96,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
56,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
37,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: DHS, 2006–2007
0.97

% of orphans receiving external support
41.2%
Source: DHS, 2006–2007

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

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**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Syrian Arab Republic**

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**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 84%
  - Source: MICS, 2006
- **Estimated number of births per year**: 590,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2008
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: –
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 0 –
  - Source: MOH, 2007

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**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: –
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: – –
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: – –
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: –
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 4 –
  - Source: MOH, 2007

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**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: FSW: – IDU: –
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**: M: – F: 7.2%
  - Source: MICS, 2006
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**: M: – F: –
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**: M: – F: –
- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**: M: – F: –
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: – F: –
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: –
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: –
- **% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex**:
  - Male
  - Female

---

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: –
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: –
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: –
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: –
- **% of orphans receiving external support**: –

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*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

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Rev. December 2009
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- Antenatal care coverage: 89%
- Estimated number of births per year: 193,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2008
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: –
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 21 –
  - Source: MOH, 2008

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: –
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 1 –
  - Source: MOH, 2007
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: 1 –
  - Source: MOH, 2007
- Estimated number of children in need of ART: –
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 4 –
  - Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24: M: 0.4% F: 0.1%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations: FSW: 3.7% IDU: 23.5%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24: M: – F: 2.3%
  - Source: MICS, 2006
- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months: M: – F: –
- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners: M: – F: –
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M: – F: 75%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: 32%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 210,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: –
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 12,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- Orphan school attendance ratio: –
- % of orphans receiving external support: –

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Tajikistan**

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Number of children in need receiving ART

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

Orphan school attendance ratio


Rev. December 2009
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Thailand

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.4%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 98%

Estimated number of births per year 977,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 9,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008 [2,700 – 17,000]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 5,769 –
Source: MOH, 2008 [33% – 95%]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth – –

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART 8,736 –
Source: MOH, 2008 [52% – 81%]*

Number of children in need receiving ART 8,298 6,687 8,736

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV 14,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth – –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART 11,000 –
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [11,000 – 17,000]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 8,736 –
Source: MOH, 2008 [52% – 81%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 1.2% F: 1.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 5.0% IDU: 28.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: – F: 46.1%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 88%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 1,300,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 58,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.93

% of orphans receiving external support 21.4%

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

November 2009
Rev. December 2009
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>94%</td>
<td>Health Home Skopje, Institute for Mother and Child Health Protection, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>22,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Number and %</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>MOH, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0 –</td>
<td>MOH, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0 –</td>
<td>MOH, 2008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>M:</th>
<th>F:</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>F: 0.6%</td>
<td>MICS, 2005–2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>F: 1.1%</td>
<td>MICS, 2005–2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: 93%</td>
<td>F: 75%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td></td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Number and %</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2003
Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Togo

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
3.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 84%
  Source: MICS, 2006
- **Estimated number of births per year**: 213,000
  Source: UN Population Division, 2006
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: 6,300
  Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [3,100 – 9,800]*
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 1,127 18%
  Source: MOH, 2008 [12% – 37%]*

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: 10,000
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: 737 12%
  Source: MOH, 2008
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: – –
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: 3,100
  Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [1,400 – 5,000]*
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 672 22%
  Source: MOH, 2008 [14% – 49%]*

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.8% F: 2.4%**
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - **FSW**: 29.3%
  - **IDU**: –
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: – F: 15.3%**
  Source: MICS, 2006
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: 12.4%**
  Source: MICS, 2006
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: 2.7%**
  Source: MICS, 2006
- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: 50.1%**
  Source: MICS, 2006
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: 76% F: 84%**
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: –
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: 50%
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: 260,000
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: 68,000
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: 23,000
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 0.94
  Source: MICS, 2006
- **% of orphans receiving external support**: 6.0%
  Source: MICS, 2006

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Tonga

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year 3,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE


HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Trinidad and Tobago

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
1.5%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage
Source: MICS, 2006
96%
Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
20,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
–
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
–

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV
–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
–
Estimated number of children in need of ART
–
Number and % of children in need receiving ART
–

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.3% F: 1.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: – F: 53.6%
Source: MICS, 2006
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
M: – F: 4.7%
Source: MICS, 2006
% of young people aged 15–19 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: – F: 3.4%
Source: MICS, 2006
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
M: – F: 67.1%
Source: MICS, 2006
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
47%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
20,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
<1,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Orphan school attendance ratio
–
% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

0.1%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: MICS, 2006

96%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

164,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

<100

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008

1

[2%-7%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

<100*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008

10

[38%-95%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

M: 0.1%  F: <0.1%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

FSW: 0.0%  IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
Source: UNAIDS, 2008


% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Source: UNAIDS, 2008


Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
Source: UNAIDS, 2008


% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: UNAIDS, 2008


% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

130,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Number of children in need receiving ART

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

Orphan school attendance ratio

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Turkey

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage 92%
Source: DHS, 2008
Estimated number of births per year 1,348,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 4
Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Estimated number of children in need of ART
Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 1.6% IDU: 1.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Orphan school attendance ratio
% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Number of children in need receiving ART

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

Orphan school attendance ratio

Rev. December 2009
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Turkmenistan

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
- <0.1%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 99%
  - Source: MICS, 2006
- **Estimated number of births per year**: 111,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2008
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: –
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 0 –
  - Source: MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: –
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: – –
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: – –
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: –
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 0 –
  - Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: FSW: – IDU: –
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**: M: – F: 4.8%
  - Source: MICS, 2006
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**: M: – F: –
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**: M: – F: –
- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**: M: – F: –
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: – F: –
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: –
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: –
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: –
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: –
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: –
- **% of orphans receiving external support**: –

---

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Tuvalu

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>97%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: – IDU: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Uganda

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

Source: UNAIDS, 2008
5.4%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Source: DHS, 2006
94%

Estimated number of births per year

Source: UN Population Division, 2008
1,466,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009*[44,000 – 120,000]*
82,000

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Source: MOH, 2008[50% – 95%]*
41,598 50%

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Source: UNAIDS, 2008
130,000

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Male: 1.3% Female: 3.9%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Source: DHS, 2006
Male: 38.2% Female: 31.9%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

Source: DHS, 2006
Male: 13.9% Female: 11.8%

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Source: DHS, 2006
Male: 9.3% Female: 1.7%

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

Source: DHS, 2006
Male: 45.2% Female: 39.4%

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

Source: DHS, 2006
Male: – Female: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Source: UNAIDS, 2008
2,500,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Source: UNAIDS, 2008
1,200,000

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Source: UNAIDS, 2008
620,000

Orphan school attendance ratio

Source: DHS, 2006
0.96

% of orphans receiving external support

Source: DHS, 2006
10.7%

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

November 2009
Rev. December 2009
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
1.6%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2007
99%
Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008
459,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
2,600
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MCH, 2008
3,368 92%-95%

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV
Source: MOH, 2008
–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
2,817 >95%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008
1,473 57%
Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
1,256 90%-95%
Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008
–

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: 1.5% F: 1.5%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 4.0% IDU: 61.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: DHS, 2007
M: 42.8% F: 44.8%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
Source: DHS, 2007
M: 2.9% F: 1.0%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
Source: DHS, 2007
M: 16.2% F: 3.1%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
Source: DHS, 2007
M: 63.7% F: 62.7%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
M: – F: 86%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
84%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
39%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
1,000,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
41,000
Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: State Statistics Committee, 2005
0.98
% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

November 2009
Rev. December 2009

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months and who used a condom at last sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

6.2%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

76%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

1,771,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [40,000 – 130,000]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008 [53% – 95%]*

70,944

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

140,000

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
–

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [20,000 – 66,000]*

40,000

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008 [20% – 65%]*

12,822

32%

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.5%  F: 0.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: –  IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: 41.5%  F: 39.2%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
M: 10.8%  F: 10.7%

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: 9.3%  F: 2.5%

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
M: 36.9%  F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

2,600,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

970,000

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

490,000

Orphan school attendance ratio

0.97

% of orphans receiving external support

7.0%

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

| M/F | 0.6% | 0.3% |

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

**Source:** Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2007

| 97% |

**Estimated number of births per year**

**Source:** UN Population Division, 2008

| 50,000 |

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

| – |

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

**Source:** MOH, 2006

| 53% |

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

| – |

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

**Source:** MOH, 2006

| 70% |

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

**Source:** MOH, 2006

| 70% |

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

| – |

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

**Source:** MOH, 2006

| 160% |

### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

| M: 0.6% | F: 0.3% |

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

| FSW: – | IDU: – |

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**


**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**


**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**


**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**


**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**


**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

| – |

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

| – |

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

| 46,000 |

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

| – |

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

| 1,000 |

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

| – |

**% of orphans receiving external support**

| – |

---

**M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.**

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
## Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

### Antenatal care coverage

- **Source:** MICS, 2006
- **Coverage:** 99%

### Estimated number of births per year

- **Source:** UN Population Division, 2008
- **Number:** 553,000

### Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

- **Source:** UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
- **Number:** <500

### Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

- **Source:** MOH, 2007
- **Number:** 95
- **Proportion:** [17%–74%]*

## PROVIDE Paediatric HIV Treatment

### Estimated number of children living with HIV

- **Number:** –

### Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

- **Number:** –
- **Proportion:** –

### Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

- **Number:** –
- **Proportion:** –

### Estimated number of children in need of ART

- **Source:** UNAIDS/WHO, 2009
- **Number:** [<100– <200]*
- **Proportion:** [>95%]*

### Number and % of children in need receiving ART

- **Source:** MOH, 2007
- **Number:** 225
- **Proportion:** [>95%]*

## Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

### Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

- **Males:** 0.1%
- **Females:** 0.1%

- **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

### HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

- **Female sex workers (FSW):** 4.7%
- **Injecting drug users (IDU):** 17.9%

- **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

### Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

- **Males:** –
- **Females:** 31.0%

- **Source:** MICS, 2006

### Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

- **Males:** –
- **Females:** –

### % of young people aged 15–19 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

- **Males:** –
- **Females:** 0.1%

- **Source:** MICS, 2006

### Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

- **Males:** –
- **Females:** –

### % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

- **Males:** –
- **Females:** 65%

- **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

### % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

- **23%**

- **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

### % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

- **61%**

- **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

## Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

### Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

- **Number:** 690,000

- **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

### Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

- **Number:** –

### Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

- **Number:** 32,000

- **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

### Orphan school attendance ratio

- **Number:** –

### % of orphans receiving external support

- **Number:** –

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

---

**NUMBER of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>225</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Orphan school attendance ratio</th>
<th>1.5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Vanuatu

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: MICS, 2007

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: MICS, 2007

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.


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Children and AIDS fact sheet: Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. December 2009
Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: UNDS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2006

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008

Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008

Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 4.2% IDU: 23.1%

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: – F: 43.6%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
M: 0.3% F: 0.5%

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: 0.3% F: 0.0%

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: – F: 97%

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
89%

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
61%

Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Yemen**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 47%
  - Source: MICS, 2006

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 846,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2008

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: –

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 3
  - Source: MOH, 2008

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: 1
  - Source: MOH, 2008

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: 0
  - Source: MOH, 2008

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: –

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 9
  - Source: MOH, 2008

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**


- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: FSW: – IDU: –

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**: M: – F: 1.5%
  - Source: MICS, 2008

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**: M: – F: –

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**: M: – F: –

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**: M: – F: –

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: – F: –

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: –

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: –

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: –

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: –

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: –

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: –

\*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

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* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. November 2009

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Rev. December 2009
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Zambia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2007

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2008

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2008

Estimated number of children in need of ART
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 3.6%  F: 11.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 65.4%  IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: 36.9%  F: 34.0%
Source: DHS, 2007

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
M: 16.2%  F: 12.3%
Source: DHS, 2007

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: 8.8%  F: 1.5%
Source: DHS, 2007

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
M: 43.1%  F: 41.5%
Source: DHS, 2007

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: 72%  F: 82%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
1,100,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
600,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
390,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: DHS, 2007

% of orphans receiving external support
15.7%
Source: DHS, 2007

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 15.3%  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage 94%  

Estimated number of births per year 378,000  

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 53,000  
[20,000 – 73,000]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 18,756 36%  
Source: MOH, 2008  
[26%–64%]*

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV 120,000  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 9,816 19%  
Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –  
Source: MOH, 2008

Estimated number of children in need of ART 37,000  
[22,000 – 50,000]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 13,254 36%  
Source: MOH, 2008  
[27%–60%]*

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24  
M: 2.9%  
F: 7.7%  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations  
FSW: –  
IDU: –  

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24  
M: 45.6%  
F: 43.7%  

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19  
M: 5.2%  
F: 4.9%  

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months  
M: 7.1%  
F: 0.9%  

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners  
M: 59.4%  
F: 37.9%  

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client  
M: 4%  
F: –  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –  

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 1,300,000  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 1,000,000  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 600,000  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.96  

% of orphans receiving external support 31.2%  

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*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.  
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Acronyms Used in the Country Fact Sheets

AIDS acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
AIS AIDS Indicator Survey
ART antiretroviral therapy
ARV antiretroviral (drugs)
BSS Behavioral Surveillance Survey
DHS Demographic and Health Survey
EIM Enquête Intégrale Auprès des Ménages (Comoros)
ENDEMAIN Encuesta Demográfica y de Salud Materna e Infantil (Ecuador)
ENDESA Encuesta Nicaragüense de Demografía y Salud
ENENSE Enquête nationale sur l’état nutritionnel et le suivi des indicateurs de survie de l’enfant (Guinea)
FESAL Encuesta Nacional de Salud Familiar (El Salvador)
FHS Family Health Survey (Occupied Palestinian Territory)
FSW female sex worker
GMHS Ghana Maternal Health Survey
HIV human immunodeficiency virus
HIV+ HIV-positive
HMIS HIV/AIDS and Malaria Indicator Survey
IDSR Inquérito Demográfico e de Saúde Reprodutiva (Cape Verde)
IDU injecting drug user
INE Instituto Nacional de Estatística (Cape Verde)
MICS multiple indicator cluster surveys
MIS Malaria Indicator Survey
MOH Ministry of Health
NFHS National Family Health Survey (India)
PAPFAM Pan Arab Project for Family Health
PMTCT prevention of mother-to-child transmission (of HIV)
PNDS Pesquisa Nacional de Demografia e Saúde da Mulher e da Criança (Brazil)
RHS Reproductive Health Survey
SINASC Sistema de Informações sobre Nascidos Vivos (Brazil)
UN United Nations
UNAIDS Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
WHO World Health Organization